

Town of Starksboro
Development Review Board
Minutes (DRAFT)
January 22, 2026

Members Present: Ben Campbell, Rob Liotard (via Zoom), Luke McCarthy (via Zoom), Tom Perry.

Members Not Present: Rich Warren, Evelyn Boardman, Arnell Paquette

Applicants Present: None

Visitors: None

Others Present: Stephen Rooney, Zoning Administrator

Meeting called to order by Chair Ben Campbell at 6:33 pm

Public Comment: None

Agenda Review: No agenda modifications were proposed.

Review of DRB Rules and Procedures:

This review is being done to comply with Starksboro Land Use and Development Regulation 420.C: *The DRB shall perform development review functions in accordance with their adopted rules of procedure and conflict of interest policy.*

Review of:

1. DRB Rules and Procedures approved in 2008. Unfortunately this double sided document was scanned single-sided so even pages are missing.
2. A copy of the similar Hinesburg version from 2012 marked up by E. Boardman
3. The source Template II version of the same document provided by the Vermont Land Use Education & Training Collaborative – May 2005.

The group reviewed the template version and discussed issues included in each document.

The group completed a review of **Section I: Authority** through **Section X: Decisions**.

The group will review **Section IX Conflicts of Interest** through **Section XV: Amendments** at the next meeting.

S.Rooney took notes on the suggested edits, and will produce a partial draft for the next meeting for the board to review. Once all sections are reviewed a final draft will be produced for final board review and approval. For a full review of the discussion, see the video link below. (link is also available on the Town website under Agendas and Minutes).

[1-22-2026 DRB meeting video](#)

12-11-2025 Minutes Review:

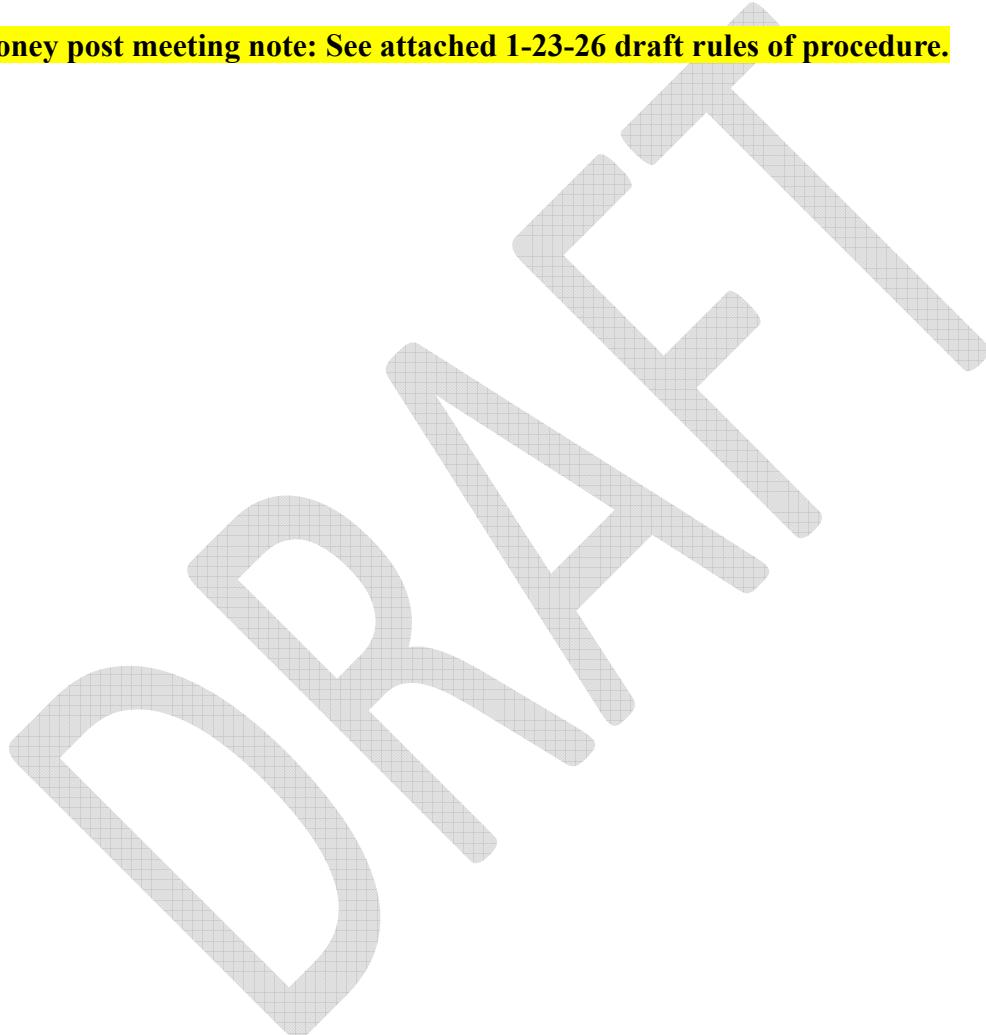
Motion: L.McCarthy moved to defer approval of the accept the 12/11/25 minutes to the next meeting. T.Perry seconded.

Vote: All in favor.

Motion: T.Perry moved to adjourn at 8:45pm. B.Campbell seconded.

Vote: All in favor.

S.Rooney post meeting note: See attached 1-23-26 draft rules of procedure.



Starksboro DRB Rules of Procedure 1-23-26 Draft

S.Rooney draft notes 1-23-2026:

This draft covers only Section I: Authority through Section X:Decisions

General housekeeping changes (generic replacement of template text with Starksboro identifying text) is not highlighted.

Vermont statutes **in green** have been checked with current statutes.

Yellow highlights: text changes as proposed in 1-22-26 DRB meeting.

Red text strikethru: deletion of original text as proposed in 1-22-26 DRB meeting.

Blue bold text: Original text requiring further review and discussion.

TOWN OF STARKSBORO

DEVELOPMENT REVIEW BOARD

Rules of Procedure and Conflict of Interest Policy

Section I: Authority.

The Development Review Board (DRB) of the Town of Starksboro hereby adopts the following rules of procedure (hereinafter referred to as these Rules) in accordance with [24 V.S.A. § 4461\(a\)](#) and [1 V.S.A. §§ 312\(e\), \(f\), and \(h\)](#).

Section II: Policy.

These Rules are adopted to ensure consistent and fair treatment of applicants, interested persons, and participants, orderly and efficient public proceedings, and compliance with state and federal law. These Rules shall also ensure that no board member will gain a personal or financial advantage from his or her work for the board, so that the public trust in municipal government will be preserved.

Section III: Definitions.

- A. “Board” means the DRB.
- B. “Board member” means a regular or alternate member of the DRB.
- C. “Conflict of interest” means any one of the following:
 - 1. A direct or indirect personal interest of a board member, his or her spouse, household member, child, stepchild, parent, grandparent, grandchild, sibling, aunt or uncle, brother or sister in law, business associate, employer or employee, in the outcome of a cause, proceeding, application or any other matter pending before the DRB.
 - 2. A direct or indirect financial interest of a board member, his or her spouse, household member, child, stepchild, parent, grandparent, grandchild, sibling, aunt or uncle, brother or sister in law, business associate, employer or employee, in the outcome of a cause, proceeding, application or any other matter pending before the DRB.
 - 3. A situation where a board member has publicly displayed a prejudgment of the merits of a particular proceeding before the board. This shall not apply to a member’s particular political views or general opinion on a given issue.
 - 4. A situation where a board member has not disclosed ex parte communications with a party in a proceeding before the board, pursuant to Section XII of these Rules.

- D. “Deliberative session” means a private session of the board to weigh, examine, and discuss the reasons for and against an act or decision, from which the public is excluded. There shall be no taking of evidence nor submission of testimony, nor shall a deliberative session be publicly noticed. **The board may enter deliberative session by majority vote, and shall be deemed to be in deliberative session from the close of the final public hearing until the issuance of a written decision. (S.R. note: currently you vote to close hearing but not to enter DS?)**
- E. “Executive session” means a session of a public body from which the public is excluded, pursuant to 1 V.S.A. § 313. Such private session may only be held for one of the reasons permitted by the statute, and no binding action may be taken in executive session.
- F. “Ex parte communication” means direct or indirect communication between a member of an appropriate municipal panel and any party, party’s representative, party’s counsel or any person interested in the outcome of any proceeding before the panel, that occurs outside of a public proceeding, and concerns the substance or merits of the proceeding.
- G. “Official act or action” means any legislative, administrative or quasi-judicial act performed by any board member.
- H. “Public deliberations” means the weighing, examining, and discussing, in a public proceeding, the reasons for and against an act or decision, but expressly excludes the taking of evidence and the arguments of parties.
- I. “Recuse” means to remove oneself from a particular board proceeding because of a real or perceived conflict of interest.
- J. “The bylaws” refers to the currently adopted version of the Starksboro Land Use and Development Regulations.

Section IV: Regular Officers.

Per the bylaws, The DRB shall consist of seven regular members, appointed by the Selectboard. After January 1, but prior to March 1, or at other times throughout the year as needed, the DRB shall hold an organizational meeting and elect by majority vote, a Chair, Vice Chair, and Clerk.

- A. The Chair shall preside at all meetings, hearings, and deliberative sessions, decide all points of order or procedure, and appoint members to any committee of the board. The Chair may administer oaths and may request the attendance of witnesses and the production of material germane to any issue under consideration.
- B. The Vice Chair shall assume the duties of the Chair whenever the Chair is absent, or at the Chair’s request. The Clerk shall assume such duties whenever the Chair and the Vice Chair are absent, or at their request.
- C. It shall be the duty of all members to review the minutes and other official records of DRB

meetings and actions, and correct and ratify these when appropriate and necessary.

D. The Starksboro Zoning Administrator (ZA) shall act as the Staff for the DRB. The ZA shall take minutes of all meetings. In the absence of the ZA, the Clerk shall take the minutes.

Section V: Alternate Members.

Per the bylaws, the Selectboard shall annually, or as needed, appoint up to two alternates who may temporarily serve as DRB members in the event of a recusal or absence of one or more members.

A. An alphabetical roster of all alternate members shall be kept by the DRB. The assignment of alternates for active duty will begin with the first alternate in alphabetical order and rotate through the list until all alternates have served and rotation will be repeated.

B. Whenever a regular member has a conflict of interest or is expected to be on extended absence from the DRB, the chairperson of the DRB, or his or her designee, shall appoint an alternate to serve as an active member of the DRB by selecting an individual from the roster as provided in paragraph A.

C. If the chairperson of the DRB does not appoint an alternate as required under paragraph B, a majority of the members of the DRB present and voting may appoint an alternate to serve in accordance with paragraph B.

D. An alternate member who is called upon to serve shall be required to be a part of the DRB until a final decision is made on any application heard by the DRB while serving as an active member. Participation includes attending deliberative sessions and any continuance of a public hearing if the application has been tabled or adjourned to another date.

Section VI: Regular and Special Meetings.

Regular meetings shall be held at the Town Offices at 6:30 p.m. on the second and fourth Thursdays of the month, or as warranted. The Chair may cancel meetings at any time.

A. Special meetings may be called by the Chair, provided at least 24 hours notice is given to each member and the time and place of each special meeting is publicly announced at least 24 hours before the meeting.

B. A quorum shall consist of a majority of the entire board.

C. Members may participate by telephone or virtually via the Internet as long as the absent member can hear everything that is occurring at the meeting and everyone present at the meeting can hear the board member.

D. All meetings shall be open to the public unless the board has entered a deliberative or executive session. The board may only hold an executive session pursuant to the reasons permitted by 1 V.S.A. § 313, and only after a majority vote to enter executive session.

E. There shall be an agenda for each meeting, with time allotted for each item or group of items

to be considered. Those who wish to be added to the agenda shall contact the **Zoning Administrator** to arrange for a convenient time. The Chair shall determine the content of the agenda after consultation with **Zoning Administrator**.

- F. All business shall be conducted in the same order as it appears on the agenda, except that by majority vote, the Chair may alter the order of items to be considered and/or the time allotted.
- G. The Chair shall rule on all questions of order or procedure and shall enforce these rules pursuant to **1 V.S.A. § 312(h)**.
- H. At each meeting, there shall be a **ten minute period of time reserved for general public comment not associated with a hearing at the beginning of the meeting**. The Chair may extend or reduce this period of time as necessary. Speakers may participate at other times throughout a meeting but only when recognized by the Chair. Such comment shall be limited to **three minutes** per speaker, unless by majority consent the board sets a different time limit. The board shall apply consistent time limits to all recognized to speak.
- I. **~~Notice for hearings on the adoption, amendment, or repeal of the bylaw and other regulatory tools shall be pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 4444, as amended. (S.R. note – this is not applicable and should be deleted, not sure why it is included here).~~**

Section VII: Public Hearings and Order of Business.

Public hearings shall be conducted as quasi-judicial proceedings pursuant to **1 V.S.A. § 310 (8)(5)(B)**. Hearings shall be publicly noticed in accordance with **24 V.S.A. §§ 4464(a)(1), (2)**, as amended. Hearings shall not exceed [three hours] in length unless approved by a majority of members present. Participation at hearings shall be limited to the applicant and to those granted interested person status.

The Chair shall conduct the hearing in the following manner:

- A. Open the hearing by reading the warning of the hearing.
- B. Review the order of events, remind all present that the proceeding will be conducted in an orderly manner, and make copies of these Rules available.
- C. Request disclosure of conflicts of interest and ex parte communications.
- D. Review the definition of interested persons in **24 V.S.A. § 4465(b)**, and explain that, pursuant to **24 V.S.A. § 4471(a)**, only an interested person who has participated in this proceeding may take an appeal of any decision issued in this proceeding. Distribute a sign-in sheet for all persons wishing to participate in the meeting, to include mailing information, to be used as the service list by the ZA.
- E. ~~Ask all who believe they meet the definition of interested person to identify themselves, demonstrate why they qualify for interested person status, and to provide contact information.~~**

F. ~~The board may grant or deny interested person status, subject to the definitions established by 24 V.S.A. § 4465(b). The board may hold a short deliberative session to consider interested person status, and shall issue its decision immediately upon returning to open session.~~

G. Direct the applicant or his/her representative and all interested persons to step forward and take the following oath: *I hereby swear that the evidence I give in the cause under consideration shall be the whole truth and nothing but the truth so help me God* (or, *under the pains and penalties of perjury*).

H. Accept written information presented to the board in the Exhibit List prepared by the ZA.

I. Invite the applicant or applicant's representative to present such application or proposal.

J. Invite board members to ask questions of the applicant or applicant's representative.

K. Invite interested persons to present information regarding the application or proposal.

L. Invite the applicant, applicant's representative, or interested persons to respond to information presented.

M. Invite more questions or comments from members of the board.

N. The Chair shall allow other members of the public who are not ~~were denied~~ interested persons ~~status and other members of the public~~ to make comments or ask questions regarding the application or proposal. Such comments shall be limited to three minutes per person, unless by majority vote the board sets a different time limit.

O. Allow final comments or questions from the applicant or applicant's representative.

P. Upon motion and majority approval, the Chair shall either adjourn the hearing to a time certain, or close the proceedings by stating that this is the final public hearing on the matter.

~~Upon final adjournment, the board shall be deemed to be in deliberative session until a written decision is issued.~~

Q. Upon closing of the hearing, the board shall be deemed to be in open deliberative session, unless any one board member requests that the deliberation be held in closed session.

R. If the deliberation is held in open session, the Board will record the results of the vote held in Section X in the meeting minutes and in the final written decision.

S. If the deliberation is held in closed session, the vote held in Section X will be used to come to a decision by the Board, but will not be recorded in meeting minutes nor the final written decision.

Section VIII: Site Visits.

Site visits are for observation only and are not the place for substantive discussion of the project. They do not constitute a public hearing, and no quorum of DRB members is necessary.

Site visits shall be open to the public; however, no testimony shall be taken and no ex parte communication shall occur. Site visits shall be held pursuant to the following conditions:

- A. If, prior to a hearing, the Chair determines that a site visit will be necessary, the site visit shall be scheduled immediately prior to a public hearing. Such site visits shall be publicly noticed in accordance with 24 V.S.A. §§ 4464(a)(1), (2).
- B. If necessary, the board may recess a hearing and conduct a site visit at a property which is the subject of an application before the board.
- C. If necessary, the board may adjourn a hearing to a time certain to conduct a site visit at a property which is the subject of an application before the board.
- D. The minutes of the proceeding shall reflect that a site visit was held, who was present, and ~~the nature and duration of the site visit~~ any relevant observations for the record.

Section IX: Service List.

~~ZA shall create a list of individuals present at the hearing. The list shall include those who participated orally and those who participated in writing. The list shall clearly designate those who were granted or denied interested person status by the board. All decisions of the board shall be mailed to those on the list. All documents filed with the board must be submitted to interested persons on the list. Those on the list not granted interested person status shall be supplied with any decisions issued by the DRB. The list shall include:~~

- A. ~~The names of those who participated, and the names of those who were granted or denied interested person status.~~
- B. ~~The nature and content of participation by anyone, whether or not granted interested person status.~~
- C. ~~The mailing address of each of these persons.~~

Section X: Decisions.

The board shall make decisions in deliberative session, either closed or open (See Section VII.Q.). ~~The public may listen, but does not participate in an open deliberative session. Closed~~ Deliberative sessions are not open to the public and shall not be warned. 1 V.S.A. §§ 312(e), (f). Members of the board who have not heard all testimony and reviewed all evidence submitted for a particular application or proposal shall not participate in that proceeding. Absent board members ~~may participate if they have reviewed an audio recording audiotapes~~ of the proceedings and any evidence submitted, subject to the written consent of the applicant and all interested

persons. The following rules shall apply to voting on decisions:

- A. Motions shall be made in the affirmative.
- B. The chair has the same voting rights as other members and can make motions.
- C. No second shall be required for a motion to have the floor.
- D. All members present are expected to vote unless they have recused themselves.
- E. Abstentions are strongly discouraged and shall not count towards either the majority or the minority.
- F. For a motion to pass, it must receive the concurrence of a majority of the entire board, regardless of how many are present. **1 V.S.A. § 172; 24 V.S.A. § 4461(a).**
- G. The board shall issue a written decision within 45 days of the final public hearing. The Chair, Vice Chair, or Clerk shall sign decisions after the decision has been finalized by support staff pursuant to the board deliberation and vote. Similarly, after inspection by support staff for conformance with the decision, approved survey plats/mylars and other approved plans (those required to be recorded with the Town Clerk) shall be signed by the Chair, Vice Chair, or Clerk. The decision shall record if any board member wishes to note their dissent with the board decisions.
- H. All decisions of the board shall be mailed to the parties on the service list. The mailing to the applicant, or any appellate, is to be sent via certified mail, return receipt requested.

END OF 1-23-2026 FIRST DRAFT EDIT

Section XI: Conflicts of Interest.

Participation, disclosure of conflicts, and recusal shall be governed by the following procedures:

- A. **Participation.** A board member shall not participate in any official action where he or she has a conflict of interest in the matter under consideration. A board member shall not, personally or through any member of his or her household, business associate, employer or employee, represent, appear for, or negotiate in a private capacity on behalf of any person or organization in any proceeding pending before the DRB.
- B. **Disclosure.** At all hearings, the Chair shall request that board members disclose all potential conflicts of interest. When recognized by the Chair, any interested person may request disclosure of potential conflicts of interest.

Nonetheless, after disclosing a conflict or perceived conflict, if a member who believes that he or she is able to act fairly, objectively, and in the public interest, shall submit a one-paragraph statement describing the matter under consideration, the nature of the potential conflict of interest, and the reason(s) why the member believes he or she is able to act in the matter fairly, objectively, and in the public interest.

This statement shall be signed by the member, and filed as part of the minutes of the proceeding pertaining to the matter under consideration.

C. **Recusal.** A board member shall recuse him or herself from any matter in which he or she has a conflict of interest, pursuant to the following:

1. The applicant or any interested person may request that a member recuse him or herself due to a conflict of interest. Such request shall not constitute a requirement that the member recuse him or herself.
2. A board member who has recused him or herself from a proceeding shall not sit with the board, deliberate with the board, or participate in that proceeding as a board member in any capacity.
3. If a previously unknown conflict is discovered, the board may take evidence pertaining to the conflict, and if appropriate, adjourn to a short deliberative session to address the conflict.
4. The board may adjourn the proceedings to a time certain if, after a recusal, it may not be possible to take action through the concurrence of a majority of the board. The board may then resume the proceeding with sufficient members present.

Section XII: Ex Parte Communications.

Ex parte communication is prohibited. Any board member who inadvertently conducts ex parte communication must disclose such communication as required below.

A. **Disclosure.** At each hearing, the Chair shall request that members disclose any ex parte communications. Board members who have received written ex parte communications shall place on the record copies of all written communications received as well as all written responses to those communications. Members shall prepare a memorandum stating the substance of all oral communications received, all responses made and the identity of each person making the ex parte communication.

Section XIII: Progressive Consequences for Failure to Follow the Conflict of Interest Procedures.

In cases where the conflict of interest procedures in Section XI have not been followed, the board may take progressive action to discipline an offending board member. In the discipline of a member, the board shall follow these steps in order:

- A. The Chair shall meet informally, in private, with the board member to discuss possible conflict of interest violation.
- B. The board may meet to discuss the conduct of the board member. Executive session may be used for such discussion. 1 V.S.A. § 313(4). The board member may request that this

meeting occur in public. If appropriate, the board may admonish the offending board member in private.

- C. If the board decides that further action is warranted, the board may admonish the offending board member at an open meeting and reflect this action in the minutes of the meeting. The board member shall be given the opportunity to respond to the admonishment.
- D. Upon majority vote, the board may request that the offending board member resign from the board.

Section XIV: Removal.

Upon majority vote, the board may request that the legislative body remove a board member from the DRB. Board members may be removed for cause by the legislative body upon written charges and after public hearing. 24 V.S.A. § 4460(c). Planning commissioners may be removed at any time by unanimous vote of the legislative body. 24 V.S.A. § 4323(a).

Section XV: Amendments.

These rules may be amended at any regular or special meeting by a majority vote, provided that each DRB member has been presented a written copy of the proposed amendment at least 24 hours before the meeting at which the vote is taken. Only those amendments which are presented to the members prior to the meeting may be amended at that meeting.

TOWN OF STARKSBORO INTERESTED PERSON INFORMATION SHEET

Who are interested persons?

Interested persons are those persons who, under Vermont law, have the right to appeal an act or decision of the [insert name of Town] zoning administrator or DRB. Interested persons include:

- The applicant or, if the applicant does not own the subject property, the person owning title to property.
- A municipality that has a plan or bylaw at issue in an appeal, or any municipality adjoining that municipality.
- A person owning or occupying property in the immediate neighborhood of a property that is the subject of any zoning decision or act who can demonstrate a physical or environmental impact on the person's interest under the criteria reviewed, and who alleges that the decision or act, if confirmed, will violate the municipal plan or bylaw.
- Any ten persons, either voters or landowners, who, by signed petition to the DRB, allege that the decision or act, if confirmed, will violate the municipal plan or bylaw. The petitioners must designate one person to serve as their representative.
- Any department or administrative subdivision of the State owning property within the municipality, and the Agency of Commerce and Community Development.

Why is interested person status important?

Though many members of the public may be interested in a zoning permit application, only statutorily-defined interested persons may appeal a decision of a zoning administrator or DRB. If an interested person fails to make a timely appeal, all interested persons are bound by the officer's or DRB decision or act.

Interested persons must participate in a hearing to protect their appeal rights.

Only those interested persons who have participated in a DRB proceeding may appeal a decision rendered in that proceeding to the Environmental Court. Pursuant to State statute, participation consists of offering, through oral or written testimony, evidence or a statement of concern related to the subject of the proceeding.

TOWN OF STARKSBORO
Participants and Interested Persons Record and Service List

Application No. _____ Applicant: _____

Applicant: _____

Date of Hearing: _____

Under 24 VSA Chapter 117, the DRB has certain administrative obligations with respect to interested persons. At any hearing, there must be an opportunity for each person wishing to achieve interested person status to demonstrate compliance with the applicable criteria. 24 V.S.A. § 4461(b). The DRB must keep a written record of the name, address and participation of each person who has sought interested person status. 24 V.S.A. §4461(b). A copy of any decision rendered by the DRB must be mailed to every person or body appearing and having been heard by the DRB. 24 V.S.A. § 4464(b)(3). Upon receipt of notice of an appeal to the environmental court, the DRB must supply a list of interested persons to the appellant in five working days. 24 V.S.A. §4471(c).

This Participants and Interested Persons Record and Service List is intended to be used by the Zoning Administrator to record information regarding persons who have participated or sought interested person status.